## Programme Overview

### Tuesday, 2nd September 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12.30 - 16.30</td>
<td>Meeting of International Research Directors (by invitation only)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>European Society of Criminology registrations</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Registration</td>
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<td>Drinks reception</td>
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<tr>
<td>15.00 - 18.00</td>
<td>Scottish Institute for Policing Research Annual Lecture</td>
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<td>Jurgen Storbeck, former Director of Europol, and currently Director General for Homeland Security in the Ministry of Interior of the State of Brandenburg</td>
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<td>Mr Storbeck will speak on the challenges of crime and terrorism against the backdrop of globalised changes in border controls and the impact of the internet. He will also consider national and international responses to these challenges.</td>
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### Wednesday, 3rd September 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17.00 - 18.00</td>
<td>Drinks reception and welcome</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scottish Institute for Policing Research Annual Lecture</td>
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### Thursday, 4th September 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Workshops 4 &amp; 5</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Plenary Sessions: II &amp; III</td>
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<td>Poster Displays</td>
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<td>General Assembly meeting of the ESC</td>
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<td>Workshop 6</td>
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<td>SAGE wine reception</td>
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### Friday, 5th September 2008

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Workshops 7 &amp; 8</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Plenary Session: IV</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Workshops 9 &amp; 10</td>
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<td>European Society of Criminology Awards 2008</td>
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<td>Closing ceremony and drinks reception</td>
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<td>Gala Dinner and Ceilidh</td>
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### Saturday, 6th September 2008

See: Page 70

Please note that all conference activities will be held at Murrayfield Stadium unless otherwise listed. Thank you.
### Programme

#### Wednesday, 3rd September 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>09.00 - 12.00</td>
<td>Registrations, refreshments and publishers' stands Pre-conference activities (Murrayfield)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09.30 - 11.30</td>
<td>ESC Board Meeting Chair: Krzysztof Krajewski (by invitation only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.00 - 12.30</td>
<td>Introduction and welcome Richard Sparks, University of Edinburgh Fergus Ewing, Minister for Community Safety</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.35 - 15.05</td>
<td>European Commission policy, projects and funding opportunities Workshops 1-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>15.05 - 15.35</td>
<td>Coffee</td>
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<tr>
<td>15.40 - 17.10</td>
<td>Workshop 2 (Pages 12 - 17) Blurring the Boundaries of Crime and Control</td>
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<tr>
<td>17.15 - 18.30</td>
<td>Workshop 3 (Pages 18 - 23) Blurring the Boundaries of Crime and Control</td>
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### Workshop 1

- **Causes and Consequences of Imprisonment**
- **Drugs, Crime, The Law and Classification**
- **Economics meets Criminology - Adding Costs and Benefits to the Effectiveness Equation**
- **European Policing**
- **Human Rights and Youth Justice**

**Workshop 1** (Pages 6 - 11) Long-term imprisonment in Europe Justice Academy: Sentenced to learn Policy and legislative responses to crime The Dynamics of Domestic Violence Punitiveness in Contemporary crime control: Tensions and insecurities Young people and violence Young people and victimization


- **Adolescence and Crime**
- **Communication with young offenders**
- **Comparative Studies of Victimisation and Justice**
- **Current Issues in Policing the Community**
- **Doing Gender: Gender Identities and Crime**
- **Exploring the present: Community sanctions and measures in Europe**

**Wine reception in the Playfair Library**

Old College, University of Edinburgh, sponsored by Edinburgh Law School in association with Willan Publishing Free buses leave Murrayfield 18.30
Workshop 1: 13.35 - 15.05

1: AITKEN

Causes and Consequences of Imprisonment
Chair: Alison Liebling

Families behind bars: The example of Portuguese prisons (515)
Melo Rodrigues Lopes, Mónica
Universidade do Minho
Machado, Carla
Universidade do Minho
Gonçalves, Rui
Universidade do Minho

Female prisoners’ perception of their life before, during and after imprisonment (256)
Tubex, Hilde
Western Australia Department of Corrective Services

Mortality Rates Among Dutch Former Prisoners (088)
Dirkszwaer, Anja
Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement
Nieuwboerta, Paul
Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement
Blokkland, Arjan A.J.
Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement

Analysis of the sentenced prison population of Brescia Italy (334)
Antoniotti, Anna
University of Brescia
Romano, Carlo Alberto
University of Brescia
Ravagnani, Luisa
University of Brescia

2: WALLACE

Available as meeting space

3: SMITH

Quantitative Studies of Young People
Chair: Vania Ceccato

Bullying in Switzerland (384)
Lucia Esseiva, Sonia
Université de Lausanne
Killias, Martin
University of Zürich

The Youth Research Platform: Promoting interdisciplinarity in Youth Criminology (560)
Op de Beeck, Hanne
Leuven Institute of Criminology

Pilot study concerning second generation immigrants in Tuscany (385)
Coluccia, Anna
Università degli Studi di Siena
Ferretti, Fabio
Università degli Studi di Siena
Lorenzi, Lore
Università degli Studi di Siena
Lorini, Francesca
Università degli Studi di Siena
Buracchi, Tommaso
Università degli Studi di Siena

School class and juvenile delinquency in Switzerland (236)
Egli, Nicole
Université de Lausanne
Lucia Esseiva, Sonia
Université de Lausanne
Aebi, Marcelo
Université de Lausanne
Killias, Martin
University of Zürich

4: DRYSDALE

Drugs, Crime, The Law and Classification
Chair: Krzysztof Krajewski

Drug use and offending: The relationship over the teenage years (582)
Aston, Elizabeth
Social and Public Health Sciences Unit, MRC. Formerly of the University of Edinburgh

What are the potential impacts of the re-classification of cannabis? (699)
Turnbull, Paul
ICPR, King’s College London

Drug-crime connection: A study of convicted offenders in Ukraine (455)
Markovska, Anna
Anglia Ruskin University
Serduyk, Alexey
Kharkiv National University of Internal Affairs

Cannabis Cultivation in the UK (664)
McKim, Ian
University of Glamorgan

Drugs Possession Cases in Courts in Krakow. Realities of Enforcing New, Tougher Laws in Poland (232)
Krajewski, Krzysztof
Jagiellonian University

5: HOWIE

Human Rights and Youth Justice
Chair: Neal Hazel

Applying International Human Rights Standards as Measures of Juvenile/Youth Justice (615)
Goldson, Barry
University of Liverpool
Muncie, John
Open University

Cross-national comparison of youth justice system principles (473)
Hazel, Neal
University of Salford

6: IRELAND

Long-term imprisonment in Europe
Chair: Kirstin Drenkhahn

What do we know about the human rights of long term English prisoners? (196)
vanzyl Smit, Dirk
University of Nottingham

French concepts and realities of security prison (195)
Décarpes, Pascal
University of Greifswald

Long-term imprisonment and the issue of human rights: First results of the prison survey (194)
Drenkhahn, Kirstin
University of Greifswald

Discussant: Snacken, Sonja
Vrije Universiteit Brussel
**Workshop 1: 13.35 - 15.05**

**7: Davies**
Young people and violence  
Chair: Christian Pfeiffer  
- Children Who Kill (492)  
  Cabras, Cristina  
  University of Cagliari  
  Pinna, Debora  
  University of Cagliari  
  Casacca, Silvia  
  University of Cagliari  
  Serri, Francesco  
  University of Cagliari

**8: Bannerman**
Policy and legislative responses to crime  
Chair: Korin Lebov  
- Circles of Support and Accountability: Community Governance of High Risk Sex Offenders (691)  
  Armstrong, Sarah  
  University of Glasgow  
  Chistyakova, Yulia  
  University of Stirling  
  Mackenzie, Simon  
  University of Glasgow  
  Malloch, Margaret  
  University of Stirling

**9: Macmyn**
Economics meets Criminology - Adding Costs and Benefits to the Effectiveness Equation  
Chair: Roger Bowles  
- Putting a money value on the impacts of crime (610)  
  Dubourg, Richard  
  Home Office, UK

**10: Scott**
European Policing  
Chair: Nick Fyfe  
- Europol: The way ahead (249)  
  De Moor, Alexandra  
  IRCP - Ghent University

**11: Gillies**
Available as meeting space

**12: Paterson**
The Citizenship and Justice Academy: Sentenced to learn  
Chair: Thomas Payne  
- We the People: Civic education for youth development and crime prevention (690)  
  Nutalapati, Sai Krishna  
  University of Southern Mississippi: Citizenship and Justice Academy

- Why is character development important to youth development and preventing crime? (687)  
  Stewart, Lacey  
  University of Southern Mississippi: Citizenship and Justice Academy

- The Citizenship and Justice Academy: An alternative sentencing program (688)  
  Payne, Thomas  
  University of Southern Mississippi: Citizenship and Justice Academy  
  Hanser, Rachel  
  University of Southern Mississippi: Citizenship and Justice Academy

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**Workshop 2: 15.20 - 16.45**

**7: Davies**
The Developmental Effects of Incarceration of Xenophobic Violent Adolescents - Empirical Results and Implications for Rehabilitation (335)  
Özsöz, Figê  
Max-Planck-Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law

**8: Bannerman**
School level influences on bullying perpetration and victimisation among Greek primary and secondary school students (313)  
Sapouna, Maria  
University of Warwick

**9: Macmyn**
Young Turks In Germany As Victims And Offenders Of Violence Prevention by effective school integration (218)  
Pfeiffer, Christian  
Criminological Research Institute of Lower Saxony

**10: Scott**
Child Abuse in the Aegean Archipelago: Outcome of a Research (275)  
Georgoulas, Stratos  
University of the Aegean  
Voulvouli, Aimilia  
University of the Aegean

**11: Gillies**
Inform, Persuade and Remind: An Experiment in Improving Public Confidence in the CJS (591)  
Singer, Lawrence  
Office of Criminal Justice Reform

**12: Paterson**
Constructing anti social behaviour policies (530)  
Koemans, Monique  
University of Leiden

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**Workshop 3: 17.00 - 18.25**

**7: Davies**
- The Developmental Effects of Incarceration of Xenophobic Violent Adolescents - Empirical Results and Implications for Rehabilitation (335)  
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**Workshop 4: 18.40 - 20.05**

**7: Davies**
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Özsöz, Figê  
Max-Planck-Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law

**8: Bannerman**
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Georgoulas, Stratos  
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Voulvouli, Aimilia  
University of the Aegean

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Singer, Lawrence  
Office of Criminal Justice Reform

**12: Paterson**
Constructing anti social behaviour policies (530)  
Koemans, Monique  
University of Leiden

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**Workshop 5: 20.20 - 21.45**

**7: Davies**
The Developmental Effects of Incarceration of Xenophobic Violent Adolescents - Empirical Results and Implications for Rehabilitation (335)  
Özsöz, Figê  
Max-Planck-Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law

**8: Bannerman**
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University of Warwick

**9: Macmyn**
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**10: Scott**
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Georgoulas, Stratos  
University of the Aegean  
Voulvouli, Aimilia  
University of the Aegean

**11: Gillies**
Inform, Persuade and Remind: An Experiment in Improving Public Confidence in the CJS (591)  
Singer, Lawrence  
Office of Criminal Justice Reform

**12: Paterson**
Constructing anti social behaviour policies (530)  
Koemans, Monique  
University of Leiden

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Workshop 1: 13:35 - 15:05

13: MACPHERSON
The Dynamics of Domestic Violence
Chair: Lorraine Gelsthorpe
Federici, Alessandra  ISTAT
Muratore, Maria Giuseppina  ISTAT

Escaping from domestic violence: Main differences in victims' behaviours (538)
Federici, Alessandra  ISTAT
Muratore, Maria Giuseppina  ISTAT

Domestic violence in Iceland (594)
Bergsdottir, Gudbjorg National Commissioner of the Icelandic Police

How different combinations of domestic violence and its main characteristics determine consequences as seriousness and injuries for women victims (646)
Corazziari, Isabella  ISTAT
Tagliacozzo, Giovanna  ISTAT

The Role of Alcohol Use in Violence Outcomes among Women (289)
Heiskanen, Markku  European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control, affiliated with the United Nations
Piispa, Minna  Ministry of Justice

14: WADDELL
Tales of Good and Evil
Chair: Peter Young
Papacharalambous, Charis Greek Ombudsman

Crime, Legitimacy and 'Ethical Life' (393)
Munro, Bill  University of Stirling

Why Criminology Needs a Concept of Evil (Or Something Very Like It....) (182)
Young, Peter  University of Hull

15: NELSON
Punitiveness in Contemporary crime control: Tensions and insecurities
Chair: Kieran McEvoy
Merlo, Alida  Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Benekos, Peter  Mercyhurst College

Judicial Punitiveness, Persistence and Prison Trends: Understanding the Relationship Between Sentencing and Prison Use in Ireland (472)
Maguire, Niamh  Waterford Institute of Technology

Public opinion is not the problem: the role of experts in Spanish penal reforms (364)
Larrauri, Elena  Pompeu Fabra University, Barcelona
Varona, Daniel  University of Girona

Governance of security system in Latin America: Lesson learned and future challenges (245)
Manzotti, Gloria  Regional Center Services for Latin America and the Caribbean - UNDP

Plenary Room
European Commission policy, projects and funding opportunities
It is only 14 years since the EU's third pillar on Justice & Home Affairs was erected and a decade since the establishment of the European Commission Directorate General Justice, Freedom & Security.

The purpose of this information session is to bring EU policy making and practices into sharper focus with the academic community. The ongoing implementation of the 2006-2010 Action Plan to develop an EU Strategy to measure crime and criminal justice demonstrates the European Commission's commitment to stimulate and support EU-level research into crime and criminal justice. Thus, in order to illustrate the shape and purpose of this 2004 Hague programme inspired initiative, the presentation will focus on selected ongoing and planned EU level projects to develop: a classification of criminal offences; a commercial crime survey; a crime researcher web portal; and an EU crime report - to be advertised in 2009.

The final section will serve as a guide to the 2009 Commission annual work programme Security and Safeguarding Liberties in terms of: identified priorities; the various funding instruments, i.e. action grants, operating grants, procurement contracts; and offer (an evaluator's) advice on submitting an application for funding.
### Workshop 2: 15.40 - 17.10

#### Wednesday, 3rd September 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Workshop</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Chair</th>
<th>Participants</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: Aitken</td>
<td>Blurring the Boundaries of Crime and Control</td>
<td>Susanne Karstedt</td>
<td>O’Brien, Martin, University of Central Lancashire</td>
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<tr>
<td>2: Wallace</td>
<td>Patterns in serious and sexual offending</td>
<td>Arjan Blokland</td>
<td>Cheliotis, Leonidas, Queen Mary, University of London</td>
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<tr>
<td>3: Smith</td>
<td>Responding to economic and corporate crime</td>
<td>Hazel Croall</td>
<td>Francis, Brian, Lancaster University; Liu, Jiayi, Lancaster University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4: Drysdale</td>
<td>Transnational Policing &amp; Crime Control</td>
<td>James Sheptycki</td>
<td>Schumann, Stefan, University of Vienna</td>
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<tr>
<td>5: Howie</td>
<td>Prisons and communities</td>
<td>Roger Houchin</td>
<td>Armstrong, Sarah, University of Glasgow - SCCJR</td>
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<tr>
<td>6: Ireland</td>
<td>Working with female offenders</td>
<td>Susan Batchelor</td>
<td>Milkman, Harvey, Metropolitan State College of Denver</td>
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### Blurring the Boundaries of Crime and Control

- **Chair:** Susanne Karstedt

  - **O’Brien, Martin**, University of Central Lancashire

### Patterns in serious and sexual offending

- **Chair:** Arjan Blokland

  - **Francis, Brian**, Lancaster University
  - **Liu, Jiayi**, Lancaster University

### Responding to economic and corporate crime

- **Chair:** Hazel Croall

  - **To what extent has the UK’s anti-money laundering and asset recovery laws achieved its aims?** (465) - **Sproat, Peter**, University of the West of Scotland
  - **Towards common EU crime definitions & an EU-level system of classification?** (453) - **De Bondt, Wendy**, IRCP - Ghent University

### Transnational Policing & Crime Control

- **Chair:** James Sheptycki

  - **Schumann, Stefan**, University of Vienna

### Prisons and communities

- **Chair:** Roger Houchin

  - **Armstrong, Sarah**, University of Glasgow - SCCJR

### Working with female offenders

- **Chair:** Susan Batchelor

  - **Milkman, Harvey**, Metropolitan State College of Denver

### Case Management with Girls and Young Women in Juvenile Justice: Does it Work? (449) - **Turner, Shelley**, Monash University

### The importance of gendered reactions and interactions in framing and responding to violence by young women (717) - **Burman, Michele**, Scottish Centre for Crime and Justice Research and University of Glasgow
## Workshop 2: 15.40 - 17.10

### Wednesday, 3rd September 2008

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<tr>
<th>7: Davies</th>
<th>8: Bannerman</th>
<th>9: Macmyn</th>
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<th>11: Gillies</th>
<th>12: Paterson</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Women in prison</strong>&lt;br&gt;Chair: Hilde Tubex&lt;br&gt;<strong>Engendering Imprisonment in Taiwan: Female Incarcerated Subjects and the State (134)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Hsu, Hua-Fu National Chung-Cheng University</td>
<td><strong>European perspectives on human trafficking</strong>&lt;br&gt;Chair: John Wintemdyk&lt;br&gt;The role of organised crime in the human trafficking for the purpose of sexual exploitation in Finland (193)&lt;br&gt;Viuhto, Minna HEUNI</td>
<td><strong>Engaging with young offenders</strong>&lt;br&gt;Chair: Anna Souhami&lt;br&gt;Case Management in Juvenile Justice: Client Perspectives (448)&lt;br&gt;Turner, Shelley Monash University</td>
<td><strong>ISRD-2 - Panel I: Juvenile Crime in Europe and Overseas</strong>&lt;br&gt;Chair: Josine Junger-Tas&lt;br&gt;ISRD-2: Preliminary Comparative Findings (624)&lt;br&gt;Haan Marshall, Ineke Northeastern University, USA</td>
<td><strong>Evidence and Interpretation</strong>&lt;br&gt;Chair: Cristina Cabras&lt;br&gt;DNA Orders Issued in Adult Criminal Court: A National DNA Utilization Study (014)&lt;br&gt;Morton Bourgon, Kelly Department of Justice Canada</td>
<td><strong>Exploring the Histories of Community Sanctions</strong>&lt;br&gt;Chair: Gwen Robinson&lt;br&gt;The transformation of offender rehabilitation in Belgium and UK? (078)&lt;br&gt;Bauwens, Aline Vrije Universiteit Brussel</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>The wellbeing of children with incarcerated mothers (382)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Esinga, Menno VU University Besemer, Sytske VU University Slotboom, Anne-Marie VU University Bijleveld, Catrien VU University</td>
<td><strong>Trafficking in human beings in Serbia: Some preliminary research findings (326)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Copic, Sanja Institute for Criminological and Sociological Research/Victimology Society of Serbia</td>
<td><strong>Groupwork as a means of addressing offending: The experiences of young people and social care workers (427)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Lindsay, Jennifer Falkirk Social Work Services Gibson, Lynn University of Stirling</td>
<td><strong>ISRD-2: Lessons Learned (625)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Steketee, Majone Verwey-Jonker Institute</td>
<td><strong>Intercepting telephonic and private conversations as investigative tool and as evidence for legal proceedings (489)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Serri, Francesco University of Cagliari Cabras, Cristina University of Cagliari</td>
<td><strong>Veteran Voices: Oral Histories of Scottish Probation Practice (541)</strong>&lt;br&gt;McNeill, Fergus University of Glasgow Weaver, Beth University of Strathclyde</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Imprisoned women in the Netherlands: The well-being of incarcerated mothers (383)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Slotboom, Anne-Marie VU University van Kalmthout, Willemijn VU University</td>
<td><strong>Human Trafficking in Scotland (650)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Lebov, Korin Scottish Government/SCCJR</td>
<td><strong>Analysis of supervision skills used by youth justice workers (328)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Trotter, Christopher Monash University</td>
<td><strong>ISRD-2: Methodology and Design (623)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Enzmann, Dirk University of Hamburg</td>
<td><strong>Eyewitness identification accuracy: Contributions from face recognition research (230)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Weston, Nicola Universities’ Police Science Institute Perfect, Timothy University of Plymouth</td>
<td><strong>Contextualising Social Worker’s Assessment of Offenders, Now and Then (542)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Svensson, Kerstin Lund University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>The Penal Response to Mothers of Dependent Children in Scotland (718)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Imlah, Nadine University of Glasgow</td>
<td><strong>Young offenders’ perceptions of their experiences of interviews in police custody (378)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Hazel, Neal University of Salford</td>
<td><strong>ISRD-1 and 2: Theory and Objectives (622)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Junger-Tas, Josine University of Utrecht, Netherlands</td>
<td><strong>What have we learnt from 100 years of probation? (540)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Burke, Lawrence Liverpool John Moores University Mair, George Liverpool John Moores University</td>
<td><strong>What have we learnt from 100 years of probation? (540)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Burke, Lawrence Liverpool John Moores University Mair, George Liverpool John Moores University</td>
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Workshop 2: 15.40 - 17.10

13: Macpherson
International Drug Policy Perspectives: Policing law enforcement and public expenditure
Chair: Alex Stevens
Possibilities of Criminal Justice in Drug Policy: The Czech Republic Perspective (073)
Zeman, Petr Institute of Criminology and Social Prevention
Drug Markets versus policing: Are they really isomorph? What are the social implications of this finding in Colombia? (434)
Perras, Chantal University of Montreal
The study of public expenditure on drugs, a useful evaluation tool for policy (161)
Vander Laenen, Freya Ghent University

14: Waddell
Police-Community Co-Production of Law and Order: The Problems and the Promise
Chair: Martin Innes
Informal social control - The production of deviant self-help (173)
Roberts, Colin Cardiff University
From Reassurance to Co-Production: A Case Study (172)
Lowe, Trudy Cardiff University
Rumour as Social Control and the Social Control of Rumour (171)
Innes, Martin Cardiff University
Hearts, Minds and Crime Control: Is Police Community Co-Production Compatible with Crime Reduction? (170)
Innes, Martin Cardiff University
Lowe, Trudy Cardiff University
Roberts, Colin Cardiff University
Carr, Patrick J. Rutgers University

15: Nelson
Crime Control and Security in late modernity: Global and local dynamics
Chair: Ian Loader
‘Big Business’: The sinews of security (411)
de Jong, Jurriën Statistics Netherlands
Rethinking biopolitics (655)
Martire, Jacopo King's College London
The Pluralization of High Policing: Symbolic Power across the Public-Private Interface (368)
O'Reilly, Conor University of Oxford

Plenary Room
Desistance from Crime
Chair: Anthony Bottoms
The Leuven Desistance Study: A presentation of preliminary findings (123)
Clonen, Kristof Leuven Institute of Criminology
Goethals, Johan Leuven Institute of Criminology
Aertsen, Ivo Leuven Institute of Criminology
A situational perspective on conformity and desistance among Scottish adolescents (418)
Shute, Jon CCSLS, Manchester University
Effects of getting married on offending (398)
Theobald, Delphine University of Cambridge
Farrington, David P. University of Cambridge
Young Adult Offenders and the Uncertain Road to Desistance (240)
Bottoms, Anthony University of Sheffield
Shapland, Joanna University of Sheffield
Workshop 3: 17.15 - 18.30

1: AITKEN
Outside the System: School, Parenting and Responsibility

Chair: Jon Shute

Parental Responsibility and Responsibilisation (140)
Hutchinson, Terry
Faculty of Law QUT
Smandych, Russell
University of Manitoba

Attitudes towards youth crime and willingness to intervene (038)
Anderson, Simon
Scottish Centre for Social Research

School and Timeout: Do timeout projects have a preventive effect on school dropout? (476)
Vettenburg, Nicole
Ghent University

2: WALLACE
Restorative Justice in Prison and the Community

Chair: Jenny Johnstone

Emergence of aboriginal spirituality programs in prison: Social and historical contexts of Canadian law and policies (405)
Desaulniers, Sébastien
Université de Montréal
Pachocinski, Cécile
Université Laval
Bousquet, Marie-Pierre
Université de Montréal
Brassard, Renée
Université Laval
Vacheret, Marion
Université de Montréal

Introducing restorative justice elements into the criminal justice system: The Polish experience (251)
Czarnecka-Dzialuk, Beata
Institute of Law Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences

Restorative Justice and Desistance (152)
Robinson, Gwen
University of Sheffield
Shapland, Joanna
University of Sheffield

Linking Punitiveness and Restorative Justice in prisons: The Belgian case (308)
Claes, Bart
Free University of Brussels

3: SMITH
Comparative Studies of Victimisation and Justice

Chair: Jan Van Dijk

Gun ownership and victimisation risk. Results from the ICVS and EU ICS (294)
van Kesteren, John
Tilburg University

Typologies of Victimisation Rates in Industrial Countries (531)
Norris, Paul
University of Edinburgh - SCCJR

High prisoners rates: A rich man’s folly (149)
Van Dijk, Jan
Tilburg University

4: DRYSDALE
Communication with young offenders

Chair: Ido Weijers

Communication in the Youth Court in Scotland, UK and The Netherlands (324)
Weijers, Ido
University of Utrecht
Rap, Stephanie
University of Utrecht

Listening to Children in a Legal Process: Participation and Transparency in Scottish Children’s Hearings (534)
Griffiths, Anne
Edinburgh University
Kandel, Randy
John Jay College of Justice

Interaction and communication in juvenile justice: Research and thoughts (399)
Françoise, Clémence
Vrije Universiteit Brussel

Communication in the Youth Court: Trends in Western Europe (310)
Weijers, Ido
Utrecht University

5: HOWIE
Current Issues in Policing the Community

Chair: Chris Eskridge

Citizenship in unsafe neighbourhoods: Cooperation between residents, police and frontline workers in Dutch cities (495)
Van Stokkom, Bas
Radboud University

Nightmare in Mare Street; What has been done about Law and Order? (034)
Fletcher, Robin
Middlesex University

Homeland Community: Threats to inclusion and the emerging collaborator discourse in community policing (153)
Giacomantonio, Chris
Dalhousie University

6: IRELAND
Doing Gender: Gender Identities and Crime

Chair: Michele Burman

Media Use, School Achievement, Youth Violence And The Crisis In Boys’ Performance (218)
Pfeiffer, Christian
Criminological Research Institute of Lower Saxony

Masculinities and criminal(ized) behavior (345)
Lippens, Valesca
Vrije Universiteit Brussel

Gendered Identity Negotiations in Qualitative Interviews with Drug Users (409)
Skrinjar, Monica
Stockholm University

Lord of the Flies: Hegemonic masculinity in the playground, Piggy, Ralph and the guys (013)
Trickett, Loretta
Nottingham Law School

Wednesday, 3rd September 2008

Workshop 3: 17.15 - 18.30
### Workshop 3: 17.15 - 18.30

**7: Davies**

**Exploring the present:** Community sanctions and measures in Europe  
**Chair:** Gill McIvor

- **Community sanctions and measures (CSM) in Europe (551)**  
  Durnescu, Ioan  
  University of Bucharest

- **Current Issues in the Implementation of Community Service Orders in Spain (550)**  
  Blay, Ester  
  Universitat de Girona

**Electronic Monitoring:** Peculiarities and current developments in Belgium (549)  
Beyens, Kristel  
Vrije Universiteit Brussel

**Information Technologies, Control and Policing**  
**Chair:** Richard Jones

- **Criminology in a Connected World: Hyperspace, hybrids & other monsters (206)**  
  McGuire, Michael  
  London Metropolitan University

- **Cyber crime and control effects of the information technology (514)**  
  Zavrsnik, Ales  
  Institute of Criminology at the Faculty of Law, Slovenia

- **Cybernetic Policing and Virtual Vigilantism (618)**  
  Deisman, Wade  
  University of Ottawa

**8: Bannerman**

**Organised crime and criminal markets**  
**Chair:** Simon Mackenzie

- **Enterprising Villainy: Organised crime and cigarette smuggling in the UK (720)**  
  Hornsby, Rob  
  Northumbria University

**9: Macmyn**

**Globalized penal populism and its countermeasures**  
**Chair:** Tom Ellis

- **Determinants of American Penal Policies (144)**  
  Tonry, Michael  
  University of Minnesota and NSCR, Leiden

**10: Scott**

**Public attitudes:** confidence, fear, and legitimacy  
**Chair:** Jan de Keijser

- **Attitudes Towards Courts in Turkey: Does Experience Matter? (291)**  
  Kalem, Seda  
  Istanbul Bilgi University
  Jahic, Galma  
  Istanbul Bilgi University

**11: Gillies**

**Growing penal populism in Japan (027)**  
Hamai, Koichi  
Ryukoku University

**Increasing punitiveness in the UK: Rhetoric and frustration? (558)**  
Ellis, Tom  
ICJS University of Portsmouth

**12: Paterson**

**Policing divided communities**  
**Chair:** Gerben Bruinsma

- **Policing and Ethnic Diversity in the ‘New’ Ireland (360)**  
  Mulcahy, Aogán  
  University College Dublin
  O’Brien-Olinger, Sam  
  University College Dublin

**Ethnic disparity in police performance and crime patterns in Israel (168)**  
Hasisi, Badi  
Hebrew University

**Community policing = patchwork(ing)? (203)**  
Easton, Marleen  
University College Ghent
Wednesday, 3rd September 2008

Workshop 3: 17.15 - 18.30

13: Macpherson
The criminological importance of being Adam Smith

Chair: P.J.V. Van Calster

Public-private partnerships in criminal investigations - a Belgian approach (237)
Verhage, Antoinette
University of Ghent

Private security in Belgium - an update of criminological models (248)
Van der Burght, Stefanie M.
University of Ghent

Democracy and the Shifting Balance of Public and Private Governance (668)
Martire, Jacopo
King’s College London
Hlophe, Zakhele
King’s College London
Green, Penny
King’s College London
Vogel, Mary
King’s College London

The criminological importance of being Adam Smith (097)
Cools, Marc
University of Ghent
Verhage, Antoinette
University of Ghent
Van der Burght, Stefanie
University of Ghent

14: Waddell
Youth crime, antisocial behaviour & responses to youth crime

Chair: Kauko Aromaa

Patterns of graffiti tagging in inner-city Perth, Western Australia: Implications for policing and education (330)
Taylor, Myra
University of Western Australia
Cordin, Robin
University of Western Australia

Anti-Social Behaviour: A new battleground for intergenerational conflict? (200)
Moore, Stephen
Anglia Ruskin University

Youth Diversionary Projects and Community Safety: Challenges for evaluation (581)
Aston, Elizabeth
Social and Public Health Sciences Unit, MRC
Thomson, Hilary
Social and Public Health Sciences Unit, MRC

‘Community’ responses to serious youth crime and disorder: A model for local crime control? (501)
Paskett, Caroline
London School of Economics

15: Nelson
Information and Public Opinion

Chair: Gorazd Meško

Public opinion of immigrant involvement in crime and immigration policy issues in Northeastern Italy (663)
Figliomeni, Vincent
University of Maryland, European Division

Mapping corruption in Lithuania (466)
Dobryninas, Aleksandras
Vilnius University
Zilinskienė, Laimute
Vilnius University

Dissemination of information by the judicial authorities during the phase of the preliminary investigation (143)
Gombeer, Tessa
University of Ghent

Comparison of police officers’ attitudes towards abortion and death penalty with attitudes of Slovenian public opinion (340)
 Mitar, Miran
University of Maribor
Kurdija, Slavko
University of Ljubljana
Meško, Gorazd
University of Maribor

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Adolescence and Crime

Chair: David P. Farrington

Situational Factors of Juvenile Delinquency (359)
Killias, Martin
University of Zürich
Walser, Simone
University of Zürich

Is a risky lifestyle always "risky"? The interaction between individual propensity and lifestyle risk in adolescent offending: A test in two urban samples (113)
Svensson, Robert
Malmö University, Sweden
Pauwels, Lieven
Ghent University

Process of entry, installation and exit from delinquency in adolescence (001)
Marguet-Guillen, Maud
Laboratoire Santi Individu Societi
Mosnier, Claire
Association du Prado (CEF Plaine du Forez)

Braithwaite’s Theory in the explanation of bullying: implications for theoretically grounded interventions (030)
Ttofi, Maria Michael
University of Cambridge
Farrington, David P.
University of Cambridge

A Systematic Review of the Relationship Between Childhood Impulsiveness and Later Violence (075)
Jolliffe, Darrick
University of Leicester
Farrington, David P.
University of Cambridge
Thursday, 4th September 2008

**Programme**

**08.45 - 10.15**

**Workshop 4** *(Pages 26 - 31)*
- Criminalization and Marginalization through Imprisonment
- Cultural Criminology
- Developmental Criminology: (ENRIC)
- Eurogang - Gang concept, identity and territory
- Local and Community Policing

**Workshop 5** *(Pages 32 - 37)*
- Community Penalties & Policing
- Europeanisation & governing through crime
- Evidence, Trust and Legitimacy
- Gender, Diversity & Compliance with Community Sanctions
- Geography of Crime/ Crime attractors/ Generators

**10.20 - 11.50**

**Workshop 5** *(Pages 32 - 37)*
- Community Penalties & Policing
- Europeanisation & governing through crime
- Evidence, Trust and Legitimacy
- Gender, Diversity & Compliance with Community Sanctions
- Geography of Crime/ Crime attractors/ Generators

**11.30 - 12.00**

*Plenary II: Crime and justice in Scotland*

Lesley McAra, University of Edinburgh

‘Global politics and local culture: crime control and penal practice in a small nation’

Mr Kenny McAskill MSP, Cabinet Secretary for Justice, Scottish Government

Chaired by Baroness Vivien Stern

**12.00 - 13.00**

**Lunch**

**Poster displays** *(Pages 38 - 39)*

**Meeting of the Youth Justice Editorial Board**

**Annual meeting of the European Research group on National Recidivism rates (ERNR)** Chair: Bouke Wartna, WODC

**General Assembly meeting of the European Society of Criminology**

**President Suite**

**Workshop 6** *(Pages 40 - 45)*

**Council of Europe Committee on the Prevention of Torture (CPT)**

Presentation chaired by Dirk van Zyl Smit, University of Nottingham

**Coffee**

**Plenary III: The penalization of poverty as production of reality**

(Discussion will follow ~ Friday, Workshop 7: 08:45 - 10:15)

Loïc Wacquant, University of California-Berkeley and Centre de Sociologie Européenne Paris
Sonja Snacken, Free University Brussels

Chaired by Michele Burman, University of Glasgow

SAGE wine reception celebrating key books and journals, including 10 years of Punishment and Society

Numbers are limited for this event. Free tickets will be available at registration on a first come first served basis.
Thursday, 4th September 2008

1: AITKEN

Available as meeting space

2: WALLACE

Criminalization and Marginalization through Imprisonment

Chair: Michael Tonry

Social Control in the Face of Security and Minority Threats: The Effects of Terrorism, Minority Threat, and Economic Crisis on the Law Enforcement System in Israel (156)

Sela-Shayovitz, Revital Hebrew University of Jerusalem and David Yellin College.

The Dangerous Drug Offender and Pretrial Detention: Federal Court Outcomes (108)

Spohn, Cassia Arizona State University Tellis, Katharine California State University, Los Angeles

Considerations about re-educating treatment of foreign detainees: A research in Italian penitentiary institutes (439)

Crocitti, Stefania Università di Bologna/Università Cattolica di Milano

Constructing Criminality: Representations of Asylum Seekers and Refugees within Discourse (035)

Banks, James Sheffield Hallam University

3: SMITH

Cultural Criminology

Chair: Keith Hayward

Cultural criminology: A critical perspective in a global culture of fear (555)

van Swaanningen, René Erasmus University Rotterdam

Criminalization of classical music (412)

Siegel, Dina VU University Amsterdam

Reasoning around a defeat: Of Italy and other places (535)

Melossi, Dario University of Bologna

MS13, transnational gang? (413)

van Gemert, Frank VU University

4: DRYSDALE

Local and Community Policing

Chair: Elizabeth Stanko

Community oriented policing: Ambitions and practices (243)

Terpstra, Jan University of Nijmegen

Community Support Officers: Their occupational culture and the development of the 'craft' of reassurance policing (176)

Dolman, Faye Northumbria University Francis, Peter Northumbria University

The evolution of neighbourhood policing - Key enablers of public confidence (072)

Stanko, Elizabeth A. Metropolitan Police Service, UK Rehman, Ubaid Metropolitan Police Service, UK

5: HOWIE

Looking forward, looking back: Rule of law and justice in states of transition

Chair: Andy Aitchison

Peacekeeping and Rule of Law in the Balkans: Experiences from Kosovo (157)

Feltes, Thomas Ruhr-University Bochum

Abuse at Abu Ghraib: A few bad apples? (529)

Smeulers, Aette VU University Amsterdam

Dealing with the past in Bosnia: Results of a population-based research (509)

Parmentier, Stephan K.U.Leuven Weitekamp, Elmar University of Tuebingen Valinas, Marta K.U.Leuven

Filling the gap? Or: The role of restorative transitional justice mechanisms? (593)

Heinrich, Stefanie Irish Centre for Human Rights

6: IRELAND

Eurogang - Gang concept, identity and territory

Chair: Juanjo Medina

Youth gangs in an English city: Nature and characteristics (336)

Medina, Juanjo University of Manchester Aldridge, Judith University of Manchester Ralphs, Robert University of Manchester

‘It’s An Area: We all Represent It’: Exploring Young People’s Territorial Behaviour in British Cities (642)

Kintrea, Keith University of Glasgow Bannister, Jon University of Glasgow Pickering, Jon University of Glasgow

Responses to Street Gangs in the European Context (239)

Maxson, Cheryl University of California, Irvine

An Empirical Assessment of the Eurogang Funneling Approach to Establish Gang Membership (204)

Esbensen, Finn-Aage University of Missouri-St. Louis Brick, Bradley T. University of Missouri-St. Louis Melde, Chris Michigan State University
Thursday, 4th September 2008

Workshop 4: 08.45 - 10.15

7: Davies
Sentencing and attitudes to sentencing
Chair: Mike Hough

8: Bannerman
Policing, The Irish Experience and Transnational Knowledge
Chair: Kieran McEvoy

9: Macmyn
Rethinking Public Opinion
Chair: Lawrence Singer

10: Scott
Developmental Criminology: A Session of the European Network of Research Institutions in Criminology (ENRIC)
Chair: Friedrich Lösel

11: Gillies
The shifting interface between care and justice: Dealing with the ‘problem’ child
Chair: Anna Souhami

12: Paterson
Ecological perspectives in criminological research
Chair: Lieven Pauwels

Sentencing and the Admission of Guilt: The Role of Pre-Sentence Reports in the Production (and Disruption) of Guilt (304)
Tata, Cyrus
University of Strathclyde

Examining cross-jurisdictional differences in punitive public attitudes (306)
de Keijser, Jan NSCR, Leiden
tEffers, Henk NSCR, Leiden, Free University Amsterdam

The quest for guidance in judicial decision-making. What do judges think about it? (303)
Scheirs, Veere
Free University Brussels

Public attitudes to offences involving death by driving in England and Wales (305)
Hough, Mike
King’s College London

Alright in Their Own Place: Policing and the Spatial Regulation of Irish Travellers (357)
Mulcahy, Aogán
University College Dublin

Ulster’s Policing Goes Global: The Police Reform Process in Northern Ireland and the creation of a global brand (390)
Ellison, Graham
Queen’s University Belfast
O’Reilly, Conor
University of Oxford

Policing, Excombatants and the Transition from Conflict (373)
McEvoy, Kieran
Queens University Belfast

Public Support for Vigilantism: Indicator of slackening legitimacy? (277)
Haas, Nicole NSCR

Is public confidence in the criminal justice system possible? (658)
Turner, Liz
Newcastle University

The Criminal Careers of Murderers: A Longitudinal Analysis Based on the Freiburg Cohort Study (298)
Grundl, Volker
Max Planck Institute, Germany
Oberwittler, Dietrich
Max Planck Institute, Germany

Delinquent Fathers and Mothers: Differential Effects in Intergenerational Continuity of Offending (297)
Bijleveld, Catrion NSCR
Wijkman, Miriam VU University

Family Factors in the Intergenerational Transmission of Offending (295)
Farrington, David P.
University of Cambridge

Long-term Follow up of School Bullies: Social and Personality Development from Age 15 to 25 Years (300)
Lösel, Friedrich
University of Cambridge

Bender, Doris
University of Erlangen
Fehn, Jörg
University of Erlangen
Schulze, Verena
University of Erlangen

The development of ‘Concepts of Crime’ Among Children and Juveniles (299)
Kerner, Hans-Jürgen
Universität Tübingen
Bott, Klaus Universität Tübingen
Reich, Kerstin
Universität Tübingen

Opinions about crime and punishment. A narrative approach (656)
Verfaille, Kristof
Free University of Brussels

The role of youth justice in the identification of outliers in care as a problem (403)
Nouwen, Eva
Leuven Institute of Criminology

Care and the criminal justice system (579)
Shaw, Julie
Leeds Metropolitan University

The juvenile judge and the problem child in times of toughness (394)
Dumortier, Els
Free University Brussels

How similar are the structural determinants of violent crime? (632)
Pauwels, Lievens
Ghent University
Melgren, Caroline
Malmö University

System of youth justice and courts’ reaction to juvenile delinquency in Poland (158)
Wozniakowska, Dagmara
Polish Academy of Sciences
Klaus, Witol
Polish Academy of Sciences

The quest for guidance in judicial decision-making. What do judges think about it? (303)
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Ghent University
Melgren, Caroline
Malmö University
Thursday, 4th September 2008

**Workshop 4: 08.45 - 10.15**

### 13: MACPHERSON

**Understanding Female Offending (I)**

*Chair: Susan Batchelor*

Involvement of Kosovo women in crime (332)
Shala, Arberesha
Kosovo Property Agency
Shala, Betim
Chamber of Advocates, Kosovo

Challenging the myth of equal opportunity violence: The continuing salience of gender to an understanding of young women’s violent offending (661)
Batchelor, Susan
University of Glasgow

### 14: WADDELL

**Migration and minorities**

*Chair: Cristina Rechea Alberola*

The rise in crime among illegal immigrants in The Netherlands: Questioning the marginalization thesis (350)
van der Leun, Joanne
Leiden University
Leerkes, Arjen
WODC/Ministry of Justice The Hague
Engbersen, Godfried
Erasmus University of Rotterdam

Illegal Immigration, Minutemen, Vigilantism, and Border Enforcement: A Survey of Texas Police Officers (145)
Johnson, Wesley
University of Southern Mississippi
Marks, John
San Miguel, Claudia
University of Texas - Laredo

Achilles heel of European public policies: Good practices related to second generation immigrants (416)
Fernández-Pacheco, Gloria
University of Castilla-La Mancha
Bartolomé Gutiérrez, Raquel
University of Castilla-La Mancha
Rechea Alberola, Cristina
University of Castilla-La Mancha

### 15: NELSON

**Victims’ Needs, Victims’ Rights**

*Chair: Isabella Corazziari*

Assessing the needs of victims and witnesses of crime (391)
Gallagher, Susan
Victim Support Scotland

Beyond laying blame accurately: Criminal justice and the complexities of victim and survivor needs in criminal homicide in the UK (657)
Brown, Sheila
University of Plymouth

Giving victims rights in the criminal process: possibilities and progress (114)
Hall, Matthew
University of Sheffield

Crime and Silence (020)
Hallsworth, Simon
London Metropolitan University

Punishing gender violence in Spain (283)
Antón, Lorena
Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona
Larrauri, Elena
Universidad Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona
### Workshop 5: 10.20 - 11.50

**1: AITKEN**

**Science, Technologies & Policing Practice**

Chair: Thomas Feltes

*Research and Science Activities of CEPOL (European Police College)* (521)

Nogala, Detlef CEPOL

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**2: WALLACE**

**National Recidivism Studies**

Chair: Bouke Wartna

*The German Reconviction Statistics - Establishing a New Design* (386)

Jehle, Jörg-Martin University of Göttingen

Hohmann-Fricke, Sabine University of Göttingen

*The German Reconviction Statistics - Criminal Sanction and Recidivism* (347)

Tetal, Carina Max-Planck-Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law

*European Research group on National Reconviction rates (ERNR)* (312)

Alma, Susan WODC

Wartna, Bouke WODC

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**3: SMITH**

**Organized Crime (IASOC)**

Chair: Dina Siegel

*Hells Angel Members and Their Impact on the Social Control of Inmates in a Medium Security Penitentiary* (154)

Petit, Sevrine Université de Montréal

*The Demand for Women Trafficking, Practices and perceptions of Dutch clients on foreign trafficked women for prostitution* (234)

Zaitch, Damían Erasmus University Rotterdam

Staring, Richard Erasmus University Rotterdam

*Organised Crime, Occupations and Opportunity* (260)

Kleemans, Edward R. Research and Documentation Centre (WODC), Ministry of Justice, the Netherlands

Van de Bunt, Henk G. Erasmus University Rotterdam, the Netherlands

*Underground banking in Afghan and Nigerian Diaspora communities* (247)

Siegel, Dina VU University Amsterdam

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**4: DRYSDALE**

**Community Penalties & Policing**

Chair: Niall Hamilton-Smith

*Interventions with Prolific Offenders: Exploring Risk and Need* (494)

Annison, Jill University of Plymouth

*A randomized trial comparing community service with short-term imprisonment: Long-time effects on re-offending and social integration* (109)

Kilias, Martin University of Zürich

Gillieron, Gwladys University of Zürich

Villard, Frangoise Université de Lausanne

Poglia, Clara Université de Lausanne

*Assessing the Effectiveness and Efficiency of Criminal Justice Disposals and Interventions* (659)

Brady, Kevin Scottish Government

Milburn, Emma Scottish Government

Boyling, Elisabeth Scottish Government

*The effectiveness of three Bail Supervision Services in Scotland* (086)

Kirkwood, Steve Sacro

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**5: HOWIE**

**Europeisation & governing through crime**

Chair: Jonathan Simon

*Reflections on the evolving penal competence of the European Union* (288)

Baker, Estela University of Sheffield

*‘Governing through Crime’ in an international context: The case of Bosnia and Herzegovina* (636)

Aitchison, Andy University of Edinburgh

*Theorising the ‘international community’ and governance through security* (178)

Dorn, Nicholas Erasmus University Rotterdam

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**6: IRELAND**

**Understanding Violence**

Chair: Frieder Dünkel

*Can Improvements in Emergency Healthcare Explain Stagnating Levels of Lethal Violence?* (129)

Klob, Bernhard University of Vienna

*Partner violence in Switzerland compared to the United States: A little less of the same?* (222)

Jaquier, Veronique Université de Lausanne

*Football, Violence and Safety Measures - Results of and Reflections on an Empirical Study in Austria* (611)

Friedrich, Ireen University of Vienna

*Kilias, Martin University of Zürich

Gillieron, Gwladys University of Zürich

Villard, Frangoise Université de Lausanne

Poglia, Clara Université de Lausanne

*Guns, Crime and Social Order* (592)

Sheptycki, James York University

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*The Austrian Crime Information System (584)*

Neubauer, Gerhard Joanneum Research, Institute of Applied Statistics

*Marouschek, Paul Crime Intelligences Service Austria, Federal Ministry of the Interior*
Workshop 5: 10.20 - 11.50

7: Davies
Evidence, Trust and Legitimacy
Chair: Nick Bland

Crime prevention in Japan: evidence based or cosmetic fallacy? (566)
Leonardsen, Dag
Lillehammer University College

Making sense of numbers: Crime statistics as a source of knowledge and a tool of governance (426)
Lomell, Heidi Mork
University of Oslo

Measure for measures: Public confidence and performance in the Scottish criminal justice system (679)
Bland, Nick Scottish Government

8: Bannerman
Gender, Diversity & Compliance with Community Sanctions
Chair: Fergus McNeill

Women and community sanctions in Scotland (544)
McIvor, Gill University of Stirling

Educational programs for persons convicted of gender violence in Spain (543)
Larrauri, Elena Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona

Compliance with community penalties: The importance of interactional dynamics (545)
Ugwudike, Pamela Swansea University

9: Macmyn
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**13: Macpherson**

**Human Trafficking, Smuggling & Migration**

Chair: Korin Lebov

**Children Trafficking in Lithuania: Situation evaluation** (213)
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The Institute of Law

**Organized Human Smuggling in Austria** (122)
Peterka-Benton, Daniela
University of Vienna, Austria and Norwich University, USA

**Human Trafficking: Migration & sex work in the UK** (662)
Nolan, Jane
University of Glamorgan

**International Labour Migration and Transcultural Criminality, with Ukrainian Labour Migration as an example** (180)
Luptakova, Marina
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**Cross-National Collaboration to Combat Human Trafficking: Learning from the Experience of Others** (504)
Bruckmüller, Karin
University of Vienna, Austria
Winterdyk, John
Mount Royal College, Canada
Reichel, Philip
University of Northern Colorado, USA

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**14: Waddell**

**Theorising Risk and Trust in Punishment & Control**

Chair: Toby Seddon

**Do trusted governments imprison less? Exploring the trust-imprisonment nexus with a cross-national sample** (214)
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Keele University

**Postmaterial values, feelings of insecurity and punitivity in reflexive modernity** (166)
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Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia

**“Criminalise it!”: The erosion of the right to harmlessly non-conform** (516)
Persak, Nina
ZRC SAZU

**The Drug Interventions Programme: Actuarial justice, therapeutic justice or penal populism** (483)
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University of Manchester

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**15: Nelson**

**Understanding Female Offending (II)**

Chair: Michele Burman

**Are new criminal organisations equal opportunity employers? The case of women in the Sacra Corona Unità** (139)
Kingston, Natasha
University of Bath

**Family dynamics and violent behavior of adolescent girls** (456)
Kassis, Wassilis
University Osnabrück
Heeg, Rahel
University Basel

**Improving our understanding of women who engage in sexual aggression: What does the research tell us?** (428)
Cortoni, Franca
Université de Montréal

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**Plenary Room**

Discussionary session following plenary presentation:

‘Legitimacy and Criminal Justice’
Tom Tyler, New York University

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<td><strong>Understanding Attrition in Rape Cases - Overview and Preliminary Findings (508)</strong>&lt;br&gt;McMillan, Lesley Glasgow Caledonian University&lt;br&gt;Thomas, Michelle Glasgow Caledonian University</td>
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<td><strong>Fear of crime among adolescents: The influence of the current educational track (590)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Cops, Diederek Leuven Institute of Criminology, Katholieke Universiteit</td>
<td><strong>The impact of neighbourhood crime on the relationship between life style risk and adolescent offending (002)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Pauwels, Lieven Ghent University</td>
<td><strong>The principle of orality and examples of direct and indirect discrimination as described by Swedish justice system professionals (127)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Shannon, David Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention&lt;br&gt;Tjärnqvist, Nina Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention</td>
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<td><strong>Consuming security? Towards a Sociology of Security Consumption (004)</strong>&lt;br&gt;Goold, Benjamin University of Oxford&lt;br&gt;Loader, Ian University of Oxford&lt;br&gt;Thumala, Angilica University of Oxford</td>
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<td><strong>Stealing cars, robbing banks, beating people: Effects of playing violent videogames (325)</strong>&lt;br&gt;De Pauw, Evelien KATHO - IPSOC</td>
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  - **Robertson, Annette** Glasgow Caledonian University

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  - **Aubert, Laura** Université de Montréal

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  - **Tankebe, Justice** University of Cambridge

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- **Pre-Trial Detention in Poland (344)**
  - **Grzywa, Joanna** University of Greifswald
  - **Morgenstern, Christine** University of Greifswald

- The Impact of Pre-Trial Detention on Prison Rates in the European Union (343)
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  - **Pease, Ken** University of Loughbrough

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  - **Spentzouri, Pinelopi** Panteion University

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  - **Trajtenberg, Nicolas** UDELAR

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  - **Wellsmith, Melanie** University of Huddersfield

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*Chaired by Dirk van Zyl Smit, University of Nottingham*

*Presentations by Renate Kicker, First Vice-President of the CPT, and Trevor Stevens, Executive Secretary of the CPT*

For almost 20 years, the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment has been visiting places of deprivation of liberty throughout Europe.

The purpose of this information session is to increase knowledge of the CPT’s work within the academic community. The presentations will focus on the achievements of the CPT to date and the challenges now facing the Committee. Possibilities for synergy between the CPT’s activities and research work will also be explored.
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<td>Islam and Policing: From hate crime to terrorism</td>
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<td>Issues in International Criminal Justice Process</td>
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<td>Networks, context and crime</td>
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<td>Prisons and prison studies in the change process</td>
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*Strype, Jon* Norwegian Police University College

*Egge, Marit* Norwegian Police University College

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*Mulone, Massimiliano* International Centre for the Prevention of Crime, Canada

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*Thorpe, Adam* Central Saint Martins College of Art and Design, University of the Arts London

*Johnson, Shane* University College London

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*Lukyte, Nijole* Royal Institute of Technology

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*Kaal, Hendrien* Leiden University

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- **Van den Herrewegen, Evelien** Ghent University

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- **Chair:** Fergus McNeill

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University of Kent

Prevention of (problem) drug use for vulnerable groups, preferences of young people with emotional and behavioural disorders (160)
Vander Laenen, Freya
University of Ghent

10: Scott
Cognitive Behavioral Treatment - A Review and Discussion for Corrections Professionals (721)

Presented by: Harvey Milkman

11: Gillies
Available as meeting space

12: Paterson
Available as meeting space
## Workshop 8: 10.20 - 11.50

### 13: MacPherson

**Prisons and prison studies in the change process**

**Chair:** Ben Crewe

**Punishing Mentally Disordered Offenders (235)**  
Kennefick, Louise  
University College Cork

**Institutionalization and the problem of the criminal recidivism (517)**  
Delgrande, Natalia  
Université de Lausanne

**Recidivism and the assumption of responsibility among sex offenders (491)**  
Cabras, Cristina  
University of Cagliari  
Pinna, Debora  
University of Cagliari  
Raccis, Carla  
University of Cagliari

**Prison Culture: Attempting Change through Research**  
(255)

Drake, Deborah  
The Open University

### 14: Waddell

**Issues in International Criminal Justice Process**

**Chair:** Thomas Payne

A new strategy in Iranian penal policy: Decriminalization and Diversion (432)  
Mahmoudi Janaki, Firouz  
University of Tehran

Evolution of punishment in Belgium: An analysis of the main trends based on statistical information derived from different levels in the criminal justice process (612)  
Vanneste, Charlotte  
National Institute for Criminalistics and Criminology

Interpreting the concept ‘discretionary power’ within the execution of sentences: A comparison between the Belgian, French and Dutch situation (462)  
Verpoest, Karen  
Institute for International Research on Criminal Policy

How to discern the criminal and the non-criminal behaviour? Ways of dealing with minor offences in European comparison (480)  
Harrendorf, Stefan  
Universität Göttingen

Crown Court Sentencing Survey (710)

Harris, Jessica  
Ministry of Justice, UK  
Moreton, Karen  
Ministry of Justice, UK

### 15: Nelson

**Understanding Gendered Violence**

**Chair:** Lorraine Gelstoner

Negotiating Gender in Violent Heterosexual Relationships: Discursive Strategies in Men’s and Women’s Accounts of Violence (296)  
DeShong, Halimah  
University of Manchester

The childhood abuse and its consequences as risk factor in adult life violence (645)  
Corazziari, Isabella  
ISTAT

Stalking and serious violence: Rationale and methods (307)  
De Fazio, Laura  
University of Modena and Reggio Emilia  
Sgarbi, Chiara  
University of Modena and Reggio Emilia

Scottish Crime and Justice Survey - Peer review of the new sexual victimisation self-completion section (701)  
Fogarty, Helen  
Scottish Government  
Stalker, Barry  
Scottish Government

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**Crime, Policy and Politics in Comparative Perspective**

**Chair:** Jonathan Simon

Contrasts in Intolerance: Convergence and Divergence in U.S. and U.K. Penal Policy (167)

Newburn, Tim  
London School of Economics

The Politics of Punishment: An Institutional Approach (115)  
Miller, Lisa  
Rutgers University

A Theory of Long Cycles Amidst Deeply Different Historical Contexts (117)  
Melossi, Dario  
Università di Bologna

Culture of Fear and Repressive Policies: Is Europe Yielding to Punitive Populism? (118)  
Body-Gendrot, Sophie  
University of Paris IV-Sorbonne

The punitive obsession and the obsession with punishment (135)  
Nelken, David  
Università di Macerata
### Workshop 9: 14.00 - 15.30

#### 1: AITKEN
**Applying Situational Action Theory to Key Criminological Problems; Deterrence, Persistence and Terrorism**
Chair: Per-Olof Wikström
Tseloni, Andromachi
Nottingham Trent University
Wikström, Per-Olof
University of Cambridge

**Do people abide by the law because they fear getting caught?**
Tseloni, Andromachi
Nottingham Trent University
Wikström, Per-Olof
University of Cambridge

#### 2: WALLACE
**Psychosocial resources and criminal action**
Wilson, Andrew
Nottingham Trent University

**An explanation of initiation and behavioural changes; institutions, parents, peers, personality, and the fear of negative consequences**
Bentrup, Christina
Universitats Muenster, Germany
Boers, Klaus
Universitats Muenster, Germany

**Paradoxes of Low Self Control: Offenders, Compulsive Gamblers and Students**
Ouellet, Frédéric
Université de Montréal

**Peer support for short-term prisoners upon release: Routes out of Prison**
Schinkel, Marguerite
CJSW
Nugent, Briege
CJSW
Whyte, Bill
CJSW

#### 3: SMITH
**Support networks and Psychosocial issues**
Chair: Bill Whyte

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#### 4: DRYSDALE
**Methodological Quality and Concerns**
Chair: Paul Norris

**The ‘fear of crime’ sponge. A test of the ‘absorbing qualities’ of traditional FOC instruments**
Pleysier, Stefaan
Leuven Institute of Criminology/Expertisecentrum Maatschappelijke Veiligheid

**Self-reported Delinquency in Sweden**
Andersson, Lina
Stockholm University

**An evaluation of cognitive-emotional change among young offenders receiving ‘high intensity training’**
Shute, Jon
CCSLS, Manchester University

**A meta-analysis of sex offender treatment efficacy: The importance of methodological quality and treatment quality**
Bourgon, Guy
Public Safety Canada
Hanson, R. Karl
Public Safety Canada

**Participant observation in a police organisation**
Verwee, Isabel
Vrije Universiteit Brussel

#### 5: HOWIE
**Gender and Institutional status**
Chair: Gill McIvor

**Life histories of female prisoners in Belgium**
Nyutens, An
Vrije Universiteit Brussel

**Women in colonial and post-colonial policing in Bahrain**
Strobl, Staci
John Jay College of Criminal Justice

**Gender and prison officer work**
Tait, Sarah
University of Cambridge

**Attitudes of prison guards towards sexual contacts between inmates and its prevention**
Coelho, Cláudia
Universidade do Minho
Gonçalves, Rui
Universidade do Minho

#### 6: IRELAND
**Comparative evidence from Victimisation Surveys**
Chair: Jan Van Dijk

**Predictors of Injury from Criminal Assaults: Evidence from the International Crime Victimization Survey**
McKean, Jerome
Ball State University

**Ethnic Variations in Criminological Experiences**
Kautt, Paula
University of Cambridge

**Crime victimization survey in Andalusia**
Pérez Jiménez, Fátima
Universidad de Málaga
Jiménez, Maria José
Universidad de Málaga
García España, Elisa
University of Málaga

**Victimization and fear of crime: Results from a representative survey in Germany**
Simonson, Julia
Criminological Research Institute of Lower Saxony

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**Friday, 5th September 2008**

Workshop 9: 14.00 - 15.30

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### Workshop 9: 14.00 - 15.30

#### 7: Davies

**Critical Analyses of Actuarialism, ‘Risk’ and Early Intervention in Youth Justice**
- **Chair:** Anna Souhami
- **Stepping A Fine Line: Early Intervention, Actuarial Risk/Need Assessment And Youth Justice (633)**
- **Phoenix, Jo** Durham University
- **Theorising Actuarial Logics: A critique of early intervention in the youth justice sphere (616)**
- **Goldson, Barry**
  - University of Liverpool

**Evidence-biased practice: The uncritical definitiveness of the risk factor paradigm (007)**
- **Case, Stephen**
  - Swansea University
- **Haines, Kevin**
  - Swansea University
- **Cycles of labelling: The impact of early intervention on serious and persistent offending in the late teenage years (634)**
  - **McAra, Lesley**
    - University of Edinburgh
  - **McVie, Susan**
    - University of Edinburgh

#### 8: Bannerman

**Detention and Recidivism**
- **Chair:** Anthony Bottoms
- **On the dark side of the moon: Critical perspectives on (Belgian/Flemish) researching juvenile delinquents in detention and recidivism (367)**
  - **Christiaens, Jenneke**
    - Universiteit Gent - Vrije Universiteit Brussel
- **“Project Chance” - Education of young prisoners in institutions of private youth welfare associations (227)**
  - **Dölling, Dieter**
    - Institute of Criminology Heidelberg
  - **Kerner, Hans-Jürgen**
    - Universität Tübingen

**Treatment in Youth Correctional Facilities (229)**
- **Boxberg, Verena**
  - Kriminologisches Forschungsinstutit Niedersachsen
- **Hosser, Daniela**
  - Kriminologisches Forschungsinstutit Niedersachsen

### 9: Macmyn

**Drug use, dependence and management: Current issues**
- **Chair:** Petr Zeman
- **The ethic imbalance in drug law enforcement (406)**
  - **Stevens, Alex**
    - University of Kent
- **Drug use trends in Russia (184)**
  - **Klotchkova, Anna**
    - Moscow State Lomonosov University
- **‘Non problematic’ illicit drug use: Experiences and drug use management strategies in a Portuguese sample (342)**
  - **Cruz, Olga**
    - Universidade do Minho
  - **Lopes Fernando, Jose Luis**
    - Univerisidade do Porto

**Drug Consumption in London (037)**
- **Ward, Jenni**
  - Middlesex University

#### 10: Scott

**Innovations in the European Sourcebook Project**
- **Chair:** Martin Killias
- **Disposals and Pre-trial Measures in the European Sourcebook - Changes and First Results (485)**
  - **Smit, Paul**
    - Ministry of Justice of the Netherlands - WODC
  - **Jehle, Jörg-Martin**
    - Universität Göttingen

**Court Sentences in the European Sourcebook - Changes and First Results (715)**
- **Harrendorf, Stefan**
  - Universität Göttingen
- **Detainee and Prisoner Data in the European Sourcebook - Changes and First Results (487)**
  - **Aebi, Marcelo**
    - Université de Lausanne
  - **Delgrande, Natalia**
    - Université de Lausanne
  - **Jaquier, Veronique**
    - Université de Lausanne

**Armenia’s Astonishingly Low Crime Rates - Answers of an Apparent Mystery (676)**
- **Margaryan, Anna**
  - Yerevan State University
- **Killias, Martin**
  - University of Zürich

### 11: Gillies

**Perceptions of prison/Probation regimes**
- **Chair:** Unallocated
- **Prison Inmates, Educational Background and Motivation (285)**
  - **Gunnlaugsson, Helgi**
    - University of Iceland
- **When Legitimacy is Denied: Sex offenders’ perceptions and experiences of prison recall (410)**
  - **Digard, Leon**
    - University of Cambridge

**Sex Offender Grouping with a Probation Approved Premises (559)**
- **Reeves, Carla**
  - University of Huddersfield

#### 12: Paterson

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- **Critical Analyses of Actuarialism, ‘Risk’ and Early Intervention in Youth Justice**
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    - University of Edinburgh
Workshop 9: 14.00 - 15.30

13: Macpherson
Risky Business?
Chair: Kauko Aromaa

Violence against teachers in the Czech secondary schools (083)
Tomasek, Jan The Institute of Criminology and Social Prevention

Maritime crews and the psychological and physical consequences of pirates attacks (478)
Ciotti Galletti, Silvia EuroCrime Research Institute

Irregular influences against prosecutors and judges in Finland and Sweden (502)
Aromaa, Kauko European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control, affiliated with the United Nations
Junninen, Mika European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control, affiliated with the United Nations
Skinnari, Johanna Swedish Council for Crime Prevention
Korsell, Lars Swedish Council for Crime Prevention

Business victimisation (505)
Aromaa, Kauko European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control, affiliated with the United Nations

14: Waddell
Sentencing and the Construction and Use of Pre-Sentence Reports
Chair: Cyrus Tata

The use and evaluation of Social Enquiry Reports by Belgian penal judges (553)
Scheirs, Veerle Vrije Universiteit Brussel
Beyens, Kristel Vrije Universiteit Brussel

Reading and writing the ‘new’ youth justice: Pre-sentence reports and the relations between magistrates and youth offending teams in England and Wales (552)
Field, Stewart Cardiff University

Assisting and Advising the Sentencing Decision Process: the Pursuit of ‘Quality’ in Pre-Sentence Reports (554)
Tata, Cyrus Strathclyde University

15: Nelson
Why confidence matters: Evidenced based change in the police service
Chair: Elizabeth A. Stanko

Public contacts with the police and impacts on trust and confidence in 20 years of the British Crime Survey (132)
Bradford, Ben London School of Economics

Crime, policing and the social order: on the expressive nature of public confidence in policing (133)
Jackson, Jonathan London School of Economics
Bradford, Ben London School of Economics

From academia to policy making (131)
Stanko, Elizabeth A. Metropolitan Police Service
Rehman, Ubaid Metropolitan Police Service

Plenary Room
Discussionary session following plenary presentation:

‘Politics of security: The necessary “floor” of liberty’
Neil Walker, University of Edinburgh
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7: Davies

Sex differences in (risk and protective factors of) delinquency
Chair: Thessa Wong

Differences between boys and girls in violent behaviour: The role of protective factors
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Bartolomé, Raquel UCLM
Fernández-Pacheco, Gloria UCLM

Sexual aggressive and violent delinquent behaviour of girls in a juvenile correctional facility (381)
Slotboom, Anne-Marie VU University
Hendriks, Jan De Waag, the Netherlands

An explanation of the gender gap in youth delinquency: Power Control Theory revisited (231)
Hadjar, Andreas University of Bern, Switzerland
Baier, Dirk The Criminological Research Institute of Lower Saxony, Hannover, Germany

Risk factors of delinquency: The difference between adolescent males and females (216)
Wong, Thessa VU University
Slotboom, Anne-Marie VU University
Bijleveld, Catrien VU University

10: Scott

ISRD-2 - Panel III: Comparative Results of Individual participating countries
Chair: Jiri Burianek

Decrease of Property Crime among Nordic Adolescents: Possible Explanations (141)
Kivivuori, Janne National Research Institute of Legal Policy, Finland

Canada, Belgium and Switzerland: Are there differences in the contributions of selected variables on property and violent offences? (653)
Savoie, Josée Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics
Lucia, Sonia Université de Lausanne
Gavray, Claire University of Liège
Vettenburg, Nicole University of Ghent
Egli, Nicole Université de Lausanne

Deviant behaviour and gang membership among boys and girls: Results from the International Self-Reported Delinquency Survey (ISRD-2) in Italy and Switzerland (651)
Haymoz Pantillon, Sandrine Université de Lausanne
Gatti, Uberto Section of Criminology and Forensic Psychiatry, Genoa

Juveniles from Balkan countries in Switzerland compared to Juveniles in Bosnia-Herzegovina - Imported or home-made problems? (649)
Kilihas, Martin University of Zürich
Maljevic, Almir University of Sarajevo, Bosnia-Herzegovina

13: Macpherson

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Chair: Susan McVie

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Jansson, Krista Home Office, UK

The Development of a Canadian Crime Severity Index (018)
Wallace, Marnie Statistics Canada
Turner, John Canadian Centre For Justice Statistics

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Luypaert, Heidi Vrije Universiteit Brussel

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Fogarty, Helen Scottish Government
Stalker, Barry Scottish Government

14: Wadell

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Chair: Ian O’Donnell

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Breen, Jessica Trinity College Dublin

Behan, Cormac University College Dublin

Parole in Ireland: Origins, developments and prospects for the 21st century (271)
Griffin, Diarmuid National University of Ireland, Galway

15: Nelson

Dimensions & challenges of early release from prison
Chair: Stephen Shute

Evils of excluding high risk offenders from parole in Spain (362)
Cid, José Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona
Tobar, Beatriz Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona

Risk Analysis and the Parole Process (526)
Fitzgibbon, Diana Wendy University of Hertfordshire

A penological peculiarity: Long-term prisoners ‘choosing’ to stay in prison (630)
Robert, Luc Catholic University of Leuven

Early Release Schemes: What Future Do They Have? (022)
Shute, Stephen University of Birmingham
Final Conference Events

Friday, 5th September 2008

European Society of Criminology Awards 2008
Chaired by: Sonja Snacken, President of the Jury of the ESC European Criminology Award 2008 and former ESC President

Winner of the ESC Young Criminologist Award 2008:
Joris van Wijk, VU University Amsterdam
Introduced by: Elena Larrauri, Member of the Jury and ESC President-Elect

Winner of the ESC European Criminology Award 2008:
Lode Walgrave, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven
Introduced by: Catrion Bijleveld, Member of the ESC Executive Board

17.30 - 18.30

ESC Board Meeting
Holiday Inn, Corstorphine Road.
Chair: Elena Larrauri, Pompeu Fabra University

18.30 - 19.45

Closing ceremony and drinks reception
sponsored by The Famous Grouse whisky company

19.45 - 01.00

Gala Dinner and Ceilidh

Saturday, 6th September 2008

ESC Board Meeting

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